

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN  
SOUTHERN DIVISION**

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

v.

Case No. 11-20129-12

Case No. 11-20066-6

Judge Robert H. Cleland

VICTOR CARLOS CASTANO,

Defendant .

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**ORDER SETTING SENTENCING AND DEADLINE DATES  
AND IMPOSING OTHER RESPONSIBILITIES**

The Defendant having been convicted and referred to the Probation Department for the preparation of a Presentence Report (PSR), **IT IS ORDERED** as follows:

- 1) Sentence will be imposed on **August 9, 2016 at 2:00 p.m.** If a custodial sentence is imposed, the defendant must be prepared to submit to custody on the day of sentencing.
- 2) The PSR was disclosed to counsel on March 23, 2016.
- 3) On or before 30 Days after the receipt of the PSR, any objection must be stated to the Probation Officer and a copy sent of the objection to the other party (*but it cannot be filed on the docket*). In stating an objection, counsel must use a format substantially similar to the attached *Addendum*. A purported PSR objection originating in a letter, an e-mail, a "sentencing memorandum," etc., will be rejected by the Probation Officer and returned to the party who provided it.
- 4) After the parties have submitted and received opposing counsel's objections, they will have 14 days to submit their responses to those objections to the probation

department.

- 5) On or before, (14 days) thereafter, the proposed final form of the PSR must be delivered to the court by the Probation Department. The addendum will be formatted as follows:
  - a) list the objection first;
  - b) list the government/defense response to the objection; and
  - c) list the probation department's position regarding the objection
- 6) Not later than, **July 6, 2016** any request *by either party* for a departure or variance from the Guidelines range must be presented in the form of a motion with a supporting brief.
- 7) Not later than **SEVEN DAYS before sentencing**, any opposition to the other party's motion for departure or variance motion must be filed.
- 8) A Sentencing Memorandum is optional,<sup>1</sup> but due **SEVEN DAYS before sentencing**.
- 9) **Counsel must provide a copy of any motion, opposition to a motion, and memorandum to the Probation Officer.**
- 10) Allocation at sentencing will ordinarily not exceed ten minutes for Defendant's counsel, ten minutes for Defendant and ten minutes for government counsel.

s/Robert H. Cleland  
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Robert H. Cleland  
United States District Judge

Dated: April 6, 2016

I hereby certify that a copy of the foregoing document was served upon counsel of record on April 6, 2016, by electronic and/or ordinary mail.

s/Lisa Wagner  
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Case Manager

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<sup>1</sup> A sentencing memorandum is often superfluous in light of a motion for variance, and more important in the absence of such a motion. Memoranda are ordinarily reviewed by the court in the few days leading to sentencing. **Do not use a sentencing memorandum as a substitute for a motion** for a USSG departure or 18 USC §3553(a)(2) variance in sentence.

**SAMPLE**  
PRESENTENCE REPORT ADDENDUM

Defendant's name:  
Docket #:  
Date:  
Objection #:

Page #:  
Paragraph #:  
Line(s) #:

Section I: Defendant's/Government's objection:

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Attorney's signature

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*I affirm the truth of every factual statement above.*  
Defendant's signature

Section II: Probation officer's comments:

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**Instructions for counsel**

(Do not replicate instructions on the Addendum to be submitted)

- 1) Provide all objections directly to the Probation Officer, and do not file them on the docket.
- 2) Any objection or claim that a guideline or application note has been incorrectly applied or omitted must be accompanied by a clear explanation. Saying only that "the defendant disputes" a fact without providing an alternate explanation or reference to *specific* evidence is generally unavailing.
- 3) Do not use the Addendum format or the formal "objection" process to merely
  - point out a minor factual error, i.e., those that have no effect on guideline calculations nor forms the basis for a departure. Such claims may be presented to the Probation Officer by letter or memorandum.
  - argue a mechanical result or an alternate guideline calculation that depends on the resolution of a challenged factual item.
  - react to required PSR comments such as factors for possible departure. Such matters may be presented to the court in the form of a sentencing memorandum.
- 4) When a party has presented a material objection that has not been accepted by the Probation Officer and remains for resolution by the court, any opposition must expressed in writing whether or not the court specifically orders a response. Always provide a copy to the Probation Officer. Responses should correspond to the numbering of the objection(s) and clearly explain the party's position in reaction to the objection.